



evropský  
sociální  
fond v ČR



EVROPSKÁ UNIE



MINISTERSTVO ŠKOLSTVÍ,  
MLÁDEŽE A TĚLOVÝCHOVY



OP Vzdělávání  
pro konkurenceschopnost

INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

## AKTIVITA 22

### OTÁZKY V MINULÉM ČASE PROSTÉM A PRŮBĚHOVÉM

### QUESTIONS IN PRESENT SIMPLE / PRESENT CONTINUOUS

jazyková úroveň: mírně pokročilí

pomůcky: příloha 22A

postup: čtete otázky v minulém čase prostém / průběhovém  
a odpovídejte celou větou

příklad: WHAT WERE YOU DOING AT 7 PM YESTERDAY?  
*At 7pm I was returning home from a local pub.*

WHERE DID YOU STAY DURING LAST SUMMER HOLIDAY?  
*I stayed at a wonderful hotel located in southern Italy.*

Dodržujte pravidlo, že v odpovědi bude stejný čas jako v otázce.

Všimněte si významového rozdílu mezi jednotlivými časy:

minulým časem prostým vyjadřujeme

- děj, který se odehrál a skončil v minulosti
- několik po sobě následujících dějů v minulosti

Výrazy s MČ prostým: **yesterday, last night, last week, last month, last year, then, from – to, ... years / months ago, on Monday, at the weekend, in 1990, in June, before the war**, v tázacích větách výrazy **when, what time... ?**

minulým časem průběhovým vyjadřujeme:

- děj, který probíhal v daném okamžiku nebo v omezeném časovém úseku v minulosti

Výrazy s MČ průběhovým: přesné vyjádření MČ (**at 4pm yesterday afternoon**), souvětí v kombinaci s MČ prostým ( spojky **when, while**), čas.hranice (**on Tuesday from-to**)

What were you doing at 7 o'clock yesterday evening?	Where did you stay during last summer holiday?
What did you have for breakfast this morning?	How did you feel on your first trip abroad (= in a foreign country)?
What were you doing this time yesterday?	What did you do before this lesson started?
What was the weather like last weekend?	How old were you when you could ride a bike?
Where did you last go for a short walk? Who with?	What sort of clothes did you put on this morning?
What were you doing between 5 and 6 yesterday afternoon?	Were you wearing a suit / a dress yesterday morning?
Where and how did you sleep last night?	What did you do when you last fell ill?
Why were you late for your English lesson?	When was the last time you read a book?
What were you doing during break?	When did you last take a break?
Where were you living in 2010?	Was the sun shining when you got up this morning?
What were you doing at midday yesterday?	When did you visit Slovakia on holiday?
What profession did you want to be when you were small?	How old were you when you first drank beer / wine?