

Soukromá střední  
škola podnikání  
a managementu, o.p.s.,  
Havlíčková 16,  
680 01 Boskovice



evropský  
sociální  
fond v ČR



MINISTERSTVO ŠKOLSTVÍ,  
MLÁDEŽE A TĚLOVÝCHOVY



OP Vzdělávání  
pro konkurenceschopnost

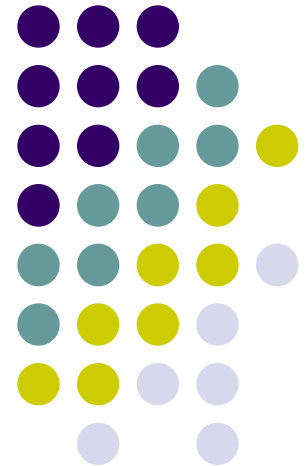


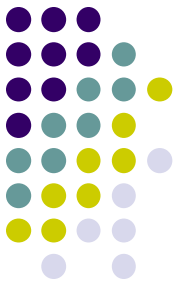
## INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

<b>Číslo projektu</b>	<b>OP VK 1.5 25549863</b>
<b>Název projektu</b>	Moderní škola
<b>Název školy</b>	Soukromá střední škola podnikání a managementu, o.p.s.
<b>Předmět</b>	Anglický jazyk
<b>Téma</b>	Expressing future
<b>Ročník</b>	2.
<b>Jméno autora</b>	Mgr. Kateřina Trnečková
<b>Anotace</b>	Žák správně překládá věty do budoucnosti.
<b>Datum tvorby</b>	29.9. 2012

# Expressing future in English

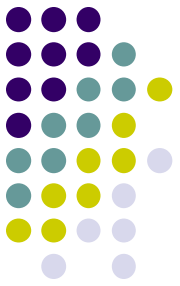
Mgr. Kateřina Trnečková





# Outline of the presentation

- be going to
- will and shall
- present continuous
- present simple
- other possibilities



# BE GOING TO + INF

## Form

Am/is/are+ going to + infinitiv

- **Positive**

I'm

He's going to travel this weekend

We're

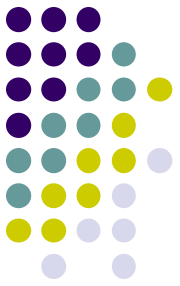
- **Negative**

I'm not

He isn't going to travel

We aren't

# BE GOING TO + INF



- **Question**

Are you

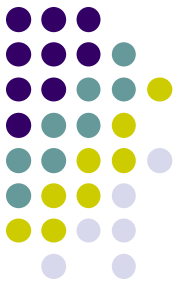
Is she going to travel?

Are they

- **Short answer**

Yes, I'm. / No I'm not.

# BE GOING TO + INF



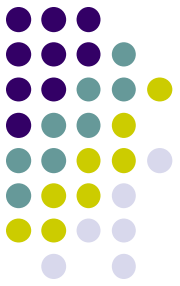
## Use

- **a future decision or plan made before the moment of speaking**

He is going to visit his girlfriend.

- **When something is certain to happen – you can see it or feel now**

Look! It is going to rain.



# WILL and SHALL

- Form

Will+infinitiv without to

- **Positive**

I will (I'll) help you

- **Negative**

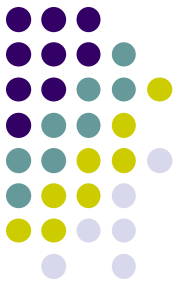
I won't come.

- **Question**

Will you please be quiet?

- **Short answer**

Yes, I will. / No I won't.



# WILL and SHALL

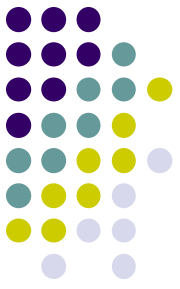
## Use

- For decisions made **at the moment** of speaking

I've lost my money. I'll lend you.

- To express **an offer**

I'll help you.



# SHALL

## Form

Shall+ infinitiv without to

Shall can be used only in the first person ( I, we)

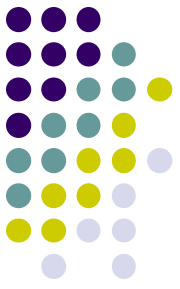
- Shall is used mostly in the questions Shall I.? Shall we...?

Shall I open the window? (Do you want me to open the window?)

What shall we do?

Where shall we go this evening?

# PRESENT CONTINUOUS -near future



## Form

Am/is/are + infinitiv+ -ing

- **What are you doing tonight?**
- **I'm going to the cinema.**
- **I'm not going to work.**
- **Tom is getting married next week.**



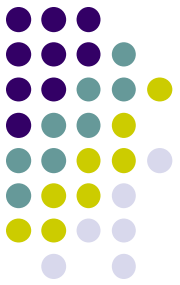
# PRESENT SIMPLE

- when people talk about timetables, programmes,..  
(public transport, cinema)

**The bus leaves at 5 o'clock.**

**What time does the film begin?**

# OTHER POSSIBILITIES OF EXPRESSING FUTURE



- **To be about to + infinitiv**

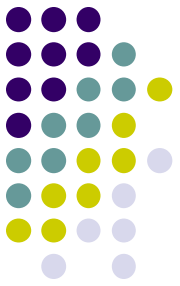
**We're about to watch the film.** Hodláme se dívat na film.

**I'm about to turn on the television.** Chystám se zapnout televizi.

- **To be to + infinitiv (with important actions)**

**The president is to pass the law.**

# Resources



- MURPHY, Raymond. English Grammar In Use: A self-study reference and practice book for intermediate students. 2. vyd. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999.
- Soars, J and L. New Headway English Course. Pre- Intermediate. Student's Book. 1.vyd. Oxford University Press, 2009.