



evropský  
sociální  
fond v ČR



EVROPSKÁ UNIE



MINISTERSTVO ŠKOLSTVÍ,  
MLÁDEŽE A TĚLOVÝCHOVY



OP Vzdělávání  
pro konkurenceschopnost

INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

# STŘEDNÍ ODBORNÁ ŠKOLA A STŘEDNÍ ODBORNÉ UČILIŠTĚ MĚSTEC KRÁLOVÉ





INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

**Název projektu** - Rozvoj ICT ve výuce na střední škole

**Registrační číslo projektu** Č.projektu : CZ.1.07/1.5.00/34.0921

**Název školy** - Střední odborná škola a Střední odborné učiliště Městec  
Králové, T. G. Masaryka 4

**Číslo materiálu** - VY\_32\_INOVACE\_AJ\_302

**Tematická oblast** - Reálie anglicky mluvících zemí

**Předmět** - Anglický jazyk

**Ročník** - 2. ročník

**Datum tvorby** - listopad 2012

**Anotace:** Materiál slouží k výkladu tématu London – The Capital city of  
UK

**Metodický pokyn:** Prezentace je určena jako výklad do hodiny i jako  
materiál k samostudiu pracovního listu a písemné práce

# LONDON

**THE CAPITAL CITY OF  
THE UNITED KINGDOM**



# Location

London – is situated in southeast England along the River Thames.

With a population of almost 8 million, it's one of the Europe's largest and most cosmopolitan cities.

A mix of people from all over the world have made it their home.

London is still one the world's major financial and cultural capitals.



# History

- The city is 2 000 years old
- In AD 50 the Romans chose to settle here and created the city of Londinium next to the River Thames
- The River Thames was useful for merchant ships and trading, and today the river is still important for transport and tourism



# The City of London

- the historical centre of London is now still known as „the City“
- today this area is one of the world’s leading financial centres
- The most prominent landmark in the City is Saint Paul’s Cathedral – designed by English architect Christopher Wren
- The Tower of London – where the former Kings and Queens imprisoned many important figures, and it still guards the Crown Jewels



# The City of Westminster

- At the heart of Westminster is Westminster Abbey – it is used for such state occasions as coronations and royal funeral
- The Houses of Parliament – officially called the New Palace of Westminster
- The clock tower famous for its massive bell is known as Big Ben



# The Royal Family



- The UK is constitutional monarchy – the monarch of the UK is Queen Elisabeth II.
- The permanent residence of the Queen is The Buckingham palace
- Trafalgar square – links the political and religious section of Westminster to the rest of west London
- This square was built in honour of British naval commander V. Horatio Nelson, with Nelson column in the middle

# Transport

- The best way to get around the city is by public transport, either the underground train, known as „the tube“ – the first underground system in the world from 1863, or to take one of the London’s iconic red double – decker buses.



# Použitá literatura

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