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EVROPSKÁ UNIE



MINISTERSTVO ŠKOLSTVÍ,
MLÁDEŽE A TĚLOVÝCHOVY



OP Vzdělávání
pro konkurenceschopnost

INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

STŘEDNÍ ODBORNÁ ŠKOLA A STŘEDNÍ ODBORNÉ UČILIŠTĚ MĚSTEC KRÁLOVÉ





INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

Název projektu - Rozvoj ICT ve výuce na střední škole

Registrační číslo projektu Č.projektu : CZ.1.07/1.5.00/34.0921

Název školy - Střední odborná škola a Střední odborné učiliště Městec Králové, T.
G. Masaryka 4

Číslo materiálu - VY_32_INOVACE_AJ_321

Tematická oblast - Anglická gramatika I.

Předmět - Anglický jazyk

Ročník - 2. ročník

Anotace: Materiál slouží k procvičování tématu Present simple

Metodický pokyn: Prezentace je určena jako materiál k samostudiu pracovního listu a písemné práce

Present Simple

Přítomný čas prostý



Present simple

We use the Present Simple:

- 1) to talk about things that happen repeatedly
(routines, habits),

I often **finish** school at 5:30.

Rose **plays** tennis every Monday.

- 2) to talk about things that are always true
(general truths),

Water **boils** at 100°C.

The Earth **goes** around the Sun.



3) with verbs that express emotions (hate, like, love), activities of the mind (believe, know, need, remember, seem, think, understand, want) or senses (feel, hear, see)

- These are called stative or state verbs.
He doesn't **want** to go there.
I **need** your help with packing.

Time expressions

- Time adverbials used with Present Simple:
 - **always, regularly, usually, often, sometimes, rarely, seldom, hardly ever, never, every day/week/month, one/twice/three times a week/ month**

Sue always gets to work early.

I never eat breakfast.

I sometimes walk to work, not not very often.

We often go away at the weekends.



Present simple questions

- We use do/does in present simple questions:
- **Do/does + subject + infinitive**

Do you **work** on Sundays?

Do your friends **live** near here?

Where **do** your parents **live**?

What **does** this word **mean**?

How much **does** it **cost** to fly to Rome?

- Short answer

Yes, I/we/you/they do x

No, I/we/you/they don't

Yes, he/she/it does. X

No, he/she/it doesn't



Present Simple Negative

- we use don't/ doesn't in present simple negative

Don't/doesn't + verb (infinitive)

- **I/we/you/they don't**
- **He/she/it doesn't**

I don't work very hard.

Sarah speaks Spanish, but she doesn't speak Italian.

Paula doesn't usually have breakfast.

It doesn't rain very often.



Short answer

- Yes, I/ we/ you/ they do
he/she/it does
- No, I/ we /you /they don't
he/she/it doesn't

Do you play tennis. No, I don't.

Does she speak English? Yes, she does.

Do they work hard? No, they don't.

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Použitá literatura

- MURPHY, Raymond. *Essential grammar in Use*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007, ISBN 978-0-521-67580-2.
- HASTINGS, Bob a kol. *Maturita activator*. Warszawa: Pearson Education Limited, 2009, ISBN 978-83-76000-55-8.