

# Číslo materiálu: VY 32 INOVACE 25/15

Název materiálu: Anatomy 5 – Tastes

Číslo projektu: CZ.1.07/1.4.00/21.1486

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## Anatomy 5 - Tastes

1. Find Czech equivalents to these words:

Insect =

Species =

Caterpillar =

Worm =

Cocroach =

Shrimp =

Cricket =

2. Watch the video and choose correct answers:

[http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3f7I\\_HAm4d8](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3f7I_HAm4d8)

Where is the candy store?

*In Minnessota/In California/In China.*

What do the parents teach their children?

*To avoid insects/To love insects/To catch insects .*

How many species of insects do people eat?

*More than 1,400 species/More than 14,000,000 species/More than 14,000 species.*

What is cheaper – producing caterpillars or beef?

*Caterpillars are cheeper/Beef is chaper/.*

What did the chef put into shrimp cocktail instead of shrimps?

*Cocroach/Crickets/Caterpillars*

What insect was served as a dessert?

*Cocorach/Crickets/Caterpillars*

3. Now read and translate the text about our likes and dislikes:

### **Chocolate or Spinach?**

Chicken, chips and chocolate? Yummy! Tomatoes, spinach and milk? No, thank you!

We all have favorite meals and there are foods we dislike strongly. Why is it so?

Children all over the world are born with only two preferences – they like a sweet taste and dislike a bitter taste. Everything else is a result of personal experience. There are several influences that make us like and dislike certain foods and meals.

Cultural influence

All cultures have their favorite foods. In some cultures people eat things we would never put in our mouths such as worms and insects!

Religion is another thing that can influence our eating habits. For example, pigs are not eaten by Muslims and Jews, whereas Hindus don't eat cows.

#### Personal experience

Our individual preferences may be different as well. Many times we are influenced by pleasant and unpleasant memories which make us want or refuse the meal next time.

Did your parents make you finish your tomato soup until you were sick? Did you eat three bars of white chocolate and get the feeling you had had enough for the rest of your life? Well there lies the secret of our personal dislikes and phobias!

The smell, colour and shape can also increase or ruin our appetite. Ask people why they hate spinach. They would probably answer that it is far too green!

Of course, there are also more serious reasons for refusing certain foods such as allergies which may cause serious health problems.

The good news is that our preferences change. There are meals we didn't like when we were children and yet eat them now.

Well, enjoy your meal!<sup>1</sup>

#### 4. Match the sentences with the correct endings:

(MEMORIES, SWEET TASTE, ALLERGIES, RELIGION)

- a) We are born with the preference for a \_\_\_\_\_.
- b) Eating or not eating certain animals can be influenced by \_\_\_\_\_.
- c) Our personal food preferences can be based on pleasant or unpleasant \_\_\_\_\_.
- d) There are medical reasons for not eating particular foods, for example \_\_\_\_\_.

#### 5. Discuss:

- a) What foods do you hate and why?
- b) Is there any food you didn't eat as a young child and which you eat now?
- c) Why do you think some parents make their kids eat everything, even the food they don't like? Do you agree with it?

Your notes:

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## KEY - Anatomy 5 - Tastes

1. Find Czech equivalents to these words:

Insect = hmyz  
Species = druhy  
Caterpillar = housenka  
Worm = červ  
Cocroach = šváb  
Shrimp = kreveta, garnát  
Cricket = cvrček

2. Watch the video and choose correct answers:

([http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3f7L\\_HAm4d8](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3f7L_HAm4d8))

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Cultural influence



### Bibliografie:

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1) DUBANOVÁ, Miroslava. Chocolate or Spinach. *Hello!* 2010, č. 6, s. 7. ISSN 1335-2717