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MINISTERSTVO ŠKOLSTVÍ,
MLÁDEŽE A TĚLOVÝCHOVY



OP Vzdělávání
pro konkurenceschopnost

INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

Anotace:

Pracovní list slouží k procvičení tvoření vět v předpřítomném čase prostém, především pak za užití jednotlivých typických výrazů tohoto času. Žáci se nejdříve teoreticky seznámí s jednotlivými výrazy, s jejich významy a způsoby jejich užití ve větě a následně sami volí ty nejvhodnější na základě gramatických a sémantických pravidel. Pracovní list lze použít k samostatné práci v rámci procvičování či opakování nebo jako součást při výkladu ve frontálním vyučování.

Grammar

since **Since** - from a time in the past up to a later past time, or until now.
 e.g.: *since 1981*
 Meaning: _____

for **For** is used to show a length of time.
 e.g.: *for two months*
 Meaning: _____

already We use it in **affirmative** statements. It goes between the auxiliary verb and the perfect participle form.
 e.g.: *Joe has already finished his project.*
 Meaning: _____

yet Use it in **interrogative and negative** sentences. It goes at the end of the sentence.
 e.g.: *Have you seen it yet?*
 Meaning: _____

never Not at any time; not on any occasion. This time you mustn't negate the verb.
 e.g.: *I have never eaten it.*
 Meaning: _____

ever Mostly used in interrogative sentences. It goes between have/has and the past participle form.
 e.g.: *Have you ever seen it?*
 Meaning: _____

still It is used in **negative** sentences in present perfect. It goes before the negative form of the auxiliary verb.
 e.g.: *I still haven't done it.*
 Meaning: _____

just It is used in affirmative sentences in present perfect. It goes between have/has and the past participle form.
 e.g.: *I have just heard it.*
 Meaning: _____

recently / lately We use it in each sentence. It goes at the end of the sentence.
 e.g.: *He hasn't been here lately*

Signal words in Present Perfect

1 - Choose the correct answer.

- They haven't called the police _____.
 A) already B) yet C) ever D) still
- Have you _____ been to England?
 A) lately B) still C) ever D) already
- I have _____ read his message.
 A) just B) ever C) still D) yet
- We haven't seen each other _____ Christmas.
 A) still B) never C) for D) since
- The teacher _____ hasn't decided what to read next.
 A) still B) never C) ever D) yet
- Have you met Andrew _____?
 A) already B) ever C) recently D) still
- We have lived here _____ five and a half years.
 A) already B) for C) since D) still
- Amy has _____ gone windsurfing. (This is the first time.)
 A) yet B) never C) since D) for
- I have _____ painted the walls white.
 A) already B) still C) since D) yet
- Prices have gone up _____.
 A) for B) still C) yet D) lately

2 - Write the suitable signal words. There are sentences where more signal words can be used. (Write all possibilities.)

- already
- never
- ever
- recently
- for
- since
- just
- still
- lately
- yet

- John has _____ finished his last book. I have _____ read such an interesting story _____.
- We _____ haven't received your birthday card.
- "It smells great" I have _____ prepared a dinner for you.
- There has been so much work _____.
- My brother hasn't found any friends _____ we moved.
- Has your mum _____ travelled to the USA?
- They've been away _____ last Monday.
- Jack has _____ tried to drink alcohol. He is only 13.
- I have _____ broken my leg. I need you to take me to the hospital.
- She hasn't gone swimming _____ then.
- We can have breakfast. I have _____ made some coffee.
- He has used it quiet often _____.
- Ms Brown has visited our town _____ a season.
- My friend _____ hasn't cut the grass.
- Kim has _____ flown by plane. She is scared.
- My parents have travelled to California _____ two weeks.
- Have they taken some pictures of the countryside _____?
- Have you _____ danced on the table?
- She has _____ found someone's purse.
- Annie has seen the dentist _____.

KEY:

1 - Choose the correct answer.

- 1) They haven't called the police _____.
B) yet
- 2) Have you _____ been to England?
C) ever
- 3) I have _____ read his message.
A) just
- 4) We haven't seen each other _____ Christmas.
D) since
- 5) The teacher _____ hasn't decided what to read next.
A) still
- 6) Have you met Andrew _____?
C) recently
- 7) We have lived here _____ five and a half years.
B) for
- 8) Amy has _____ gone windsurfing. (This is the first time.)
B) never
- 9) I have _____ painted the walls white.
A) already
- 10) Prices have gone up _____.
D) lately

2 - Write the suitable signal words. There are sentences where more signal words can be used. (Write all possibilities.)

- 1) John has **already/just** finished his last book. I have **never** read such an interesting story **yet/recently/lately**.
- 2) We **still** haven't received your birthday card.
- 3) "It smells great." I have **just** prepared a dinner for you.
- 4) There has been so much work **lately/recently**.
- 5) My brother hasn't found any friends **since** we moved.
- 6) Has your mum **ever** travelled to the USA?
- 7) They've been away **since** last Monday.
- 8) Jack has **never** tried to drink alcohol. He is only 13.
- 9) I have **just** broken my leg. I need you to take me to the hospital.
- 10) She hasn't gone swimming **since** then.
- 11) We can have breakfast. I have **just/already** made some coffee.
- 12) He has used it quiet often **recently/lately**.
- 13) Ms Brown has visited our town **for** a season.
- 14) My friend **still** hasn't cut the grass.
- 15) Kim has **never** flown by plane. She is scared.
- 16) My parents have travelled to California **for** two weeks.
- 17) Have they taken some pictures of the countryside yet/lately/recently?
- 18) Have you **ever** danced on the table?
- 19) She has **just/already** found someone's purse.
- 20) Annie has seen the dentist **recently/lately**.

Citace:

FUCHS, Marjorie, Margaret BONNER a Kenna BOURKE. *Grammar Express with answers: For self study or the classroom*. Harlow: Pearson Education Limited, 2003. ISBN 0582776457.