

## Problems of today

<b>Číslo projektu</b>	<b>CZ.1.07/1.5.00/34.0479</b>
<b>Číslo materiálu</b>	<b>VY_JITKA_PULTAROVA_SADA_TOPICS_PROBLEMS_OF_TODAY_DOPLŇOVAČKA_01</b>
<b>Název školy</b>	<b>Střední škola služeb, obchodu a gastronomie Hradec Králové</b>
<b>Ročník</b>	<b>4.</b>
<b>Vzdělávací oblast</b>	<b>Anglický jazyk</b>
<b>Vzdělávací obor</b>	<b>Sportovní management</b>
<b>Tematický okruh</b>	<b>Autobiografie - maturitní témata</b>
<b>Téma</b>	<b>Problems of today</b>
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<b>Metodický popis (anotace)</b>	<b>Dokument vytvořen v programu MS WORD seznamující žáky se slovní zásobou k tématu problémy současného světa zaměřený na problematiku ochrany životního prostředí. Vyučující může využít konkrétní listy dle aktuální potřeby.</b>

## Life in the 21 st century

**Fill into the gaps: laser bombs and biological weapons, some kind of energy, civilization, technology.**

1) \_\_\_\_\_ has brought many advantages and radical changes for the whole world. They involve discoveries in science, different social ideologies, political conditions, new borders of many countries and new advanced technologies. Not all inventions and discoveries have brought people improvements. 2) \_\_\_\_\_ is dependent on how people use it \_\_\_\_\_ 3) \_\_\_\_\_ are some examples of how good ideas have been abused.

We can't manage without modern inventions. We can't imagine our life without telephone, plane or labour saving appliances. All machines need 4) \_\_\_\_\_ produced in power stations which damage the environment.

Vocabulary:

Radical changes –	Inventions brought improvement -
Involve discoveries –	Ideas have been abused -
Political conditions -	Can't manage –
New borders -	Labour saving appliances -
Advanced technologies -	Power stations -

Questions:

What is technology dependent on?

Give examples of modern inventions!

Air pollution is the biggest problem in big cities. **Smoke, dust, car exhaust, emissions of such substances as sulphur dioxide, carbon dioxide and CFC** (chlorofluorocarbons) are emitted into the air and cause greenhouse effect, global warming, damage of the ozone layer and cause some of the lifestyle diseases.

What shall we do to improve it?

- we should use **alternative sources of energy** (solar, water, wind, geothermal), the number of factories should be reduced, fewer cars of the best quality fitted with catalytic converters should be produced.

We should sort **the rubbish**. Environmental protection also includes animal and plant protection (eg. establishment of national parks, nature reserves for species in danger, feeding animals and birds, not making noise which disturbs animals, not picking flowers..).

Vocabulary:

Dust -	Catalytic converters -
Emissions -	Rubbish -
Carbon dioxide -	Nature reserves -
Greenhouse effect -	Feeding animals -
Ozone layer	Picking flowers -

Solution: 1) Civilization, 2) technology, 3) laser bombs and biological weapons, 4) some kind of energy.

## Použité zdroje

Pokud není uvedeno jinak, použitý materiál je z vlastních zdrojů autora