

## Problems of today

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<b>Číslo materiálu</b>	<b>VY_JITKA_PULTAROVA_SADA_TOPICS_PROBLEMS_OF_TODAY_DOPLŇOVAČKA_03</b>
<b>Název školy</b>	<b>Střední škola služeb, obchodu a gastronomie Hradec Králové</b>
<b>Ročník</b>	<b>4.</b>
<b>Vzdělávací oblast</b>	<b>Anglický jazyk</b>
<b>Vzdělávací obor</b>	<b>Sportovní management</b>
<b>Tematický okruh</b>	<b>Autobiografie - maturitní témata</b>
<b>Téma</b>	<b>Problems of today</b>
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<b>Metodický popis (anotace)</b>	<b>Dokument vytvořen v programu MS WORD seznamující žáky se slovní zásobou k tématu problémy současného světa zaměřený na problematiku ochrany životního prostředí. Vyučující může využít konkrétní listy dle aktuální potřeby.</b>

## Life in the 21 st century

Civilized rich people in advanced countries waste food, paper and everything else. On the other hand, in developing countries a lot of people live in poverty, starve, suffer from malnutrition and many diseases. Their children are born with birth defects. They are provided with charity but it isn't enough. If there weren't such waste and wars, these people could live in better conditions.

Give examples of advanced countries:

Give examples of developing countries:

In our century we must face violence and crimes. A lot of them are committed by young culprits (mladiství delikventi). A lot of people are attacked or robbed, pickpockets and shoplifters steal in big cities. Each offence must be reported to the police. Then it is investigated.

Write the words connected with criminality and explain:

Disasters (earthquakes, hurricanes, eruption of volcanoes, droughts, floods and various epidemics) kill people, destroy inhabited areas, have great impact on the economy, and are much more frequent than in the past.

The last century has brought many new changes. Some are for good, the others may be abused. What will our future would be like? It depends only on us.

What can you personally do to protect the environment? (save water, save energy, use public transport, use unleaded petrol, use deodorant sprays without CFCs, sort out waste, when shopping have your own bag, don't take plastic bag, put litter into litter bins, don't be noisy in the wood, feed animals and birds in winters, don't use fertilizers in the garden.

Match the words and translate them:

Earthquakes	Mountain with a hole in the top where fire, hot rock, ash and some gas come out
Hurricanes	Sudden strong shaking of the ground
Volcanoes	A lot of water that spreads over land
Flood	Dangerous storm with strong winds
Droughts	A long time of dry weather

Questions:

Can you imagine life without a mobile phone?

What is the biggest problem in big cities?

What is greenhouse effect caused by?

What shall we do to protect our nature?

Compare life in poor and rich country!

Give examples of some disasters that are a big problem nowadays!

Solutions:

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## Použité zdroje

EL-HMOUDOVÁ, Dagmar. *Angličtina: maturitní témata*. 2. vyd. Třebíč: Petra Velanová, 2007, 223 s. Maturita (Petra Velanová). ISBN 978-80-86873-04-6.

Pokud není uvedeno jinak, použitý materiál je z vlastních zdrojů autora



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